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UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
MAIN
FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER
FOR THE DIPLOMA
IN
CRIMINOLOGY & CRIMINAL JUSTICE

COURSE CODE: DCR 060

COURSE TITLE: PENOLOGY & JUDICIAL SENTENCING

DATE: 25TH APRIL 2023

TIME: 9AM-11AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question one (compulsory) and any other two questions

TIME: 2 Hours

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over

1. a) Narrate the history of Penology. 10 Marks

b) For punishment to achieve its purpose it has to fit the crime committed, it should not be less or excessive and be able to attain specific as well as general deterrence and prevent further crimes. With relevant examples discuss. 20 Marks

2. a) Explain the challenges associated with punishment. 10 Marks

b) Discuss the factors considered by the magistrate when delivering a sentence. 10 Marks

3. Discuss the traditional methods of treatment of offenders and crime control in preliterate and modern societies. 20 Marks

4. Explain the various treatment services provided to people under community supervision. 20 Marks

5. Discuss the purpose of punishment in criminal justice system. 20 Marks