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UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

MAIN EXAMINATION (PART TIME)

FOR THE DEGREE OF EDUCATION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD

COURSE CODE: ECD 413

COURSE TITLE: SCREENING PROCUDURES FOR CHILDREN

DATE: 8/12/2023

TIME: 9.00AM-11.00AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question One and Any other TWO (2) Questions

TIME: 2 Hours

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

Question One**(30marks)**

- a) Define the following terms:
 - i. Screening (2marks)
 - ii. Diagnosis (2marks)
- b) Explain the relevance of carrying out screening procedures in children (8Marks)
- c) Discuss the characteristics of a good screening test/procedure (10Marks)
- d) Discuss the role of the teacher in the identification of children with Special Needs in Education. (8Marks)

Question Two**(20marks)**

- a) Explain why it is important to carry out early Identification of Special Needs in children. (10Marks)
- b) Discuss one type of disability outlining the causes and its intervention Measures (10Marks)

Question Three**(20marks)**

- a). Discuss the prenatal causes of hearing impairment (10Marks)
 - a) Explain intervention strategies put in place for children with disabilities (10Marks)

Question Four**(20marks)**

- a) Discuss institutions offering services for children with different kinds of disabilities (10Marks)
- b) Explain ethical considerations in screening (10Marks)

Question five**(20marks)**

- a) Briefly discuss the screening procedures followed when an expectant mother reports to an ante-natal clinic (10Marks)
- b) "It is recommended that children undergo medical screening at school entry". Using relevant examples, discuss the documents that parents should present to the doctor during this screening and provide a detailed list of characteristics to be observed and why. (10marks)