



FreeExams.co.ke

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

2ND YEAR 2ND SEMESTER

MAIN EXAMINATION (PARTTIME)

FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS

COURSE CODE: EPS 221

**COURSE TITLE: DISABILITY, SOCIETY AND
DEVELOPMENT OF SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION IN KENYA**

DATE: 28/4/2023

TIME: 2.00PM-4.00PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question One and Any other TWO (2) Questions

QUESTION ONE**30MARKS**

- a) Explain attitudes held by society towards persons with disabilities during the period of Neglect (10mks)
- b) Discuss three major recommendations of the Gachathi Report of 1976 on persons with disabilities (12mks)
- c) Explain four social practices that have contributed to prevalence of disability in the Arab region (8mks)

QUESTION TWO**20 MARKS**

- a) Explain three forms of integration of learners with Special Needs (12mks)
- b) Give a critique of medical model of disability (8mks)

QUESTION THREE**20 MARKS**

- a) Describe the historical background of social model of disability (10mks)
- b) Compare and contrast medical model of disability and social model of disability

(10mks)

QUESTION FOUR**20 MARKS**

- a) Explain the development of special needs education before independence in Kenya (10mks)
- b) Discuss any three recommendations of the Salamanca statement of 1994 on Special Needs Education (10mks)

QUESTION FIVE**20 MARKS**

- a) Describe the Global Historical Conceptions of disability (8mks)
- b) Explain THREE importance of policy in the implementation of inclusive education (12mks)