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**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION**

**ACADEMIC YEAR 2022/2023**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION**

**BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS**

**COURSE CODE: GEO 122**

**COURSE TITLE: ENVIRONMENTAL GEOGRAPHY**

**DATE: 11<sup>TH</sup> AUGUST 2023**

**TIME: 8:00 AM - 10:00 AM**

**DURATION: 2HOURS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN SECTION (A) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS IN SECTION (B)**

**SECTION A (compulsory questions)**

1. a. Explain the different methods applied in addressing soil degradation. (10 marks)
- b. Discuss the socio-economic benefits of Africa's wetland resources. (20 marks)

**SECTION B (Optional Questions)**

2. Citing examples from across East Africa, discuss the influence of water on population distribution. (20 marks)
3. Discuss the effects of economic underdevelopment on natural environment. (20 marks)
4. a. Define agroforestry and highlight any three components of the practice. (5 marks)
- b. Discuss any five forms of agroforestry. (15 marks)
5. Discuss the effect of the following conflicts on the environment:
  - a. Pastoralist conflicts. (10 marks)
  - b. Forest resources conflicts. (10 marks)