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## **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR  
SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

### **MAIN EXAMINATION**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF JOURNALISM AND  
MASS COMMUNICATION**

**COURSE CODE: JMC 227**

**COURSE TITLE: KISWAHILI PHONETICS AND PHONOLOGY**

**DATE: 18<sup>TH</sup> APRIL, 2023**

**TIME: 2.00 - 4.00PM**

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#### **INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

Answer Question **ONE** and any other **TWO** Questions. Marks will only be awarded to well-articulated and example-based answers.

**TIME: 2 Hours**

**SWALI LA KWANZA (ALAMA 30)**

a) Fafanua maana ya taaluma zifuatazo:

i. Fonetiki

ii. Fonolojia

b) Dadafua majukumu ya matawi yafuatayo ya fonetiki.

i. Fonetiki matamshi

ii. Fonetiki masikizi

iii. Fonetiki tibamatamshi

c) Andika maneno yafuatayo kwa kutumia unkuuzi makini wa fonetiki. (alama 10)

i. changarawi

ii. shawishika

iii. unyang'anyi

iv. Shamakhokho

v. uainishaji

**SWALI LA PILI (ALAMA 20)**

i. Taja vigezo vitatu vya kuainisha irabu.

(alama 4)

ii. Mbali na kuwa na sifa za irabu na ughuna, taja sifa zingine tatu za sauti zifuatazo: [a], [e], [e], [o] na [u].

(alama 16)

**SWALI LA TATU (ALAMA 20)**

Kila foni ina sifa zake bainifu zinazoitofautisha na foni yenzake. Kwa mujibu wa ukweli huu, zibainishe sifa za foni tano za vikwaruzo.

**SWALI LA NNE (ALAMA 20)**

Wanaisimu wamekuwa na misimamo mbalimbali kuhusu fonimu za lugha. Dadava ukweli

kwamba:

i. Fonimu ni tukio la kifonolojia

ii. Fonimu ni tukio la kifonetiki

**SWALI LA TANO (ALAMA 20)**

Fafanua kwa kutolea mifano sifa zozote tano za fonimu za Kiswahili.