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**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER
MAIN EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN RENEWBLE
ENERGY AND BIOFUELS TECHNOLOGY**

COURSE CODE: REN 424

COURSE TITLE: PROJECT MANAGEMENT FOR TECHNOLOGISTS

DURATION: 2 HOURS

DATE: 4/8/23

TIME: 2-4PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Answer **QUESTION ONE** (Compulsory) and any other two (2) Questions.
- Indicate **answered questions** on the front cover.
- Start every question on a new page and make sure question's number is written on each page.

QUESTION 1 (30 marks)

- a. Define the following terms:
- i. Project (1 mark)
 - ii. Project Management (1 mark)
 - iii. Stakeholder (1 mark)
 - iv. Project income (1 mark)
 - v. Working capital (1 mark)
- b. Explain the stages of project management. (5 marks)
- c. Describe any five (5) typical stake holders in any project. (5 marks)
- d. State any five (5) typical project control activities. (5 marks)
- e. Explain any five (5) project finance appraisal techniques. (5 marks)
- f. State any five (5) desired features of project management softwares. (5 marks)

QUESTION 2 (20 marks)

- a. Explain any five (5) project characteristics. (5 marks)
- b. Explain any five (5) characteristics of a good project manager. (5 marks)
- c. Explain any five (5) key areas of project management. (5 marks)
- d. State the stakeholders' engagement process. (5 marks)

QUESTION 3 (20 marks)

- a. Explain any five (5) project finance sources. (5 marks)
- b. Explain the three (3) approaches to design control. (3 marks)
- c. State the three (3) essential steps in cost control process. (3 marks)
- d. Explain the three (3) categories of cash flows. (3 marks)
- e. Explain the three (3) basic financial statements in project management. (3 marks)
- f. Discuss resource leveling as a resource optimization technique. (3 marks)

QUESTION 4 (20 marks)

- a. Compare and contrast CPM and PERT as used in project management. (5 marks)
- b. State any five (5) advantages of computerized project management system. (5 marks)
- c. State the steps involved in Monte Carlo Simulation. (5 marks)
- d. State the procedure of simplex method using computers. (5 marks)

QUESTION 5 (20 marks)

A project has eleven activities whose duration is given in the following table.

Activity	1-2	2-3	2-4	3-5	3-6	4-5	4-7	5-8	6-8	7-8	8-9
Duration (days)	2	8	10	6	3	3	7	5	2	8	3

- a. Draw the network
- b. Determine total, free and independent floats.
- c. Identify the critical activities, the critical path and project duration.