



FreeExams.co.ke

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FIRST YEAR

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

**FOR THE BACHELOR
OF
CRIMINOLOGY**

COURSE CODE: SCR 121

COURSE TITLE: PENOLOGY

DATE: 7TH/AUGUST/2023

TIME: 2PM-4PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question one (compulsory) and any other two questions

TIME: 2 Hours

1. a) Discuss the importance of carceral institutions. 15 Marks
b) Discuss any FIVE challenges faced by these institutions. 15 Marks
2. Briefly trace the history of punishments. 20 Marks
3. Discuss the contributions of Cesare Beccaria to the understanding of punishments. 20 Marks
4. Discuss any FIVE major factors that contribute to increased cases of recidivism around the world. 20 Marks
5. Briefly discuss any FIVE factors that a court will consider when punishing an offender. 20 Marks