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# **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

FIRST YEAR

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

# FOR THE BACHELORS IN CRIMINOLOGY

COURSE CODE: SCR 124

COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE

DATE: 10TH/AUGUST/2023

TIME: 2PM-4PM

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question one (compulsory) and any other two questions

TIME: 2 Hours

#### QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

Discuss with relevant examples the main principles guiding the operations of Kenya's criminal justice system

#### QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Differentiate between organized forms of crime and violent crimes in relation to their characteristics, formations and operations

#### QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Illustrate various types of crime victims in criminal justice process today highlighting their various forms of exposure to victimization

#### QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Political decisions are the main cause of many problems facing judiciary in most African Countries today. Discuss this statement with use of relevant examples.

#### QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- (a) Discuss the main conditions that a convicted offender must meet before is placed on probation/community service order during sentencing.
- (b) Discuss main shortcomings facing juvenile justice system in Kenya today.