

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREES OF CRIMINOLOGY

COURSE CODE: SCR 312

COURSE TITLE: MEDIA, CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

DATE: 21ST NOV 2022

TIME: 8-10AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question One and any other TWO Questions

TIME: 2 Hours

This Paper Consists of 4 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over

- 1. (a) What is crime? Using illustrations from Kenya, explain how crime is relative to place, time and persons.(15Mks)
 - (b) Distinguish crime from morality. Do you agree with the view that crime is creation of the media? (15Mks)
- 2. Mass media plays a significant role in understanding construction of crimes and criminal justice system in Kenya. Discuss(20 Mks)
- 3. Show how media coverage on crime according to Stanley Cohen could help a social scientist to explain the incidence of moral panic in most societies.(20Mks)
- 4. With elaborate examples, write short notes on the following topics
 - a) Media construction of police (5Mks)
 - b) Media and criminal justice policy (5Mks)
 - c) Media, crime and justice tenets (5Mks)
 - d) Implications of crime and justice (5Mks
 - Discuss Marxist theory on class conflict and its contribution to scientific study of crime and criminal behavior in Kenya today