

# UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR THE DEGREE

IN

**CRIMINOLOGY** 

**COURSE CODE: SCR 316** 

**COURSE TITLE: CONTEMPORARY THEORIES OF CRIME** 

DATE: 14/12/2023

TIME: 2-4PM

# INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question one (compulsory) and any other two questions

TIME: 2 Hours

1. a) Stan Cohen (1998) identified other destructing moves which are part of politics of abolition.

# 20 Marks

- I. De-carcerating
- II. Diversion
- III. De-categorization
- IV. De-legalization
- V. De-professionalization
- b) Do you support carceral or non-carceral institutions? Give reasons for your answers. 10 Marks
- 2. a) The impacts of convict criminology can be felt in our modern penal institutions. With supporting evidence, explain this statement.

# 20 Marks

- b) Do you feel offenders can change? Support your position with relevant examples. 10 Marks
- 3. a) Define the following terms.
- 10 Marks
  - I. Lesbian
  - II. Homosexual
  - III. Bisexual
  - IV. Transgender
  - V. Intersex
- b) You have been invited to the parliament of Kenya as an expert to give your views on a motion in parliament seeking to criminalize lesbianism and homosexuality. Prepare your brief presentation.

### 10 Marks

4. a) Should women be treated the same as men in the criminal justice system? Engage this statement with relevant examples.

### 10 Marks

- b) There is a disparity between male and female offending. Show this. 10 Marks
- 5. Discuss the different crimes illuminated in Green criminology and show how the modern societies have tried to address these crimes.

  20 Marks