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**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**MAIN**

**FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**FOR THE BACHELORS DEGREE  
IN  
CRIMINOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: SCR 414**

**COURSE TITLE: VICTIMOLOGY**

**DATE: 26<sup>TH</sup> APRIL 2023**

**TIME: 9AM-11AM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer question one (compulsory) and any other two questions

TIME: 2 Hours

1. a) Briefly illustrate psychological impact of victimization on crime victims in our society today. 15 Marks
- b) Discuss the need for full participation of victim in criminal justice process. 15 Marks
  
2. Critique two main theories explaining the causal factors of victimization in our society today. 15 Marks
  
3. a) Discuss how victim advocacy assists in control and prevention of victimization. 10 Marks
- b) Illustrate how the concept of minority and victimization is applied in victimology. 10 Marks
  
4. a) Discuss how Hans Von Hentig typologies of crime victims differ from those of Benjamin Mendelsohn. 10 Marks
- b) Explain the main causes of xenophobia type of victimization in developing countries. 10 Marks
  
5. a) Discuss different types of victimization in our correction institutions today. 10 Marks
- b) Discuss the inter-disciplinary nature of victimology. 10 Marks