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**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

FOURTH YEAR

**SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION
FOR THE DEGREES OF CRIMINOLOGY**

COURSE CODE: SCR 417

COURSE TITLE: GENDER, CRIME AND JUSTICE

DATE: 21ST NOV 2022

TIME: 8-10AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question One and any other TWO Questions

TIME: 2 Hours

This Paper Consists of 4 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

1. a. Discuss various risk factors that influence women to get involved in offending in slum areas? (20mks)
b. Explain various categories of gender violence from a criminological perspective? (10mks)

2. Use theories below to account for gender differences in crime
 - i. Theory of anomie (7mks)
 - ii. Masculinity theory (7mks)
 - iii. Social bond theory (6mks)

3. i. In some gender based violent cases, women are accused as triggers of crime. Account for this observation from the modern society perspective? (10mks)
i. Use the focal concern theory to explain why court judgments are generally more lenient to women than men in Kenyan courts? (10mks)

4. Discuss various reasons as to why we have more male than female serving on prison sentences in Kenya? (20mks)

5. From the social constructivism perspective, show how gender can be a structure and also a stratification? (20mks)