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**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**FIRST YEAR**  
**SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS**  
  
**FOR THE DIPLOMA**  
**OF**  
**CRIMINOLOGY & CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**COURSE CODE: DCR 055**

**COURSE TITLE: CRIMINAL JUSTICE & ETHICS**

**DATE: 12<sup>TH</sup> OCTOBER 2018**

**TIME: 11:30 AM - 1:30 PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer question **ONE** (30 marks) and any other **TWO** questions (20 marks each)

TIME: 2Hours

### QUESTION ONE

- a) Examine the functions of the major actors in court process. (20 marks)
- b) For *mens rea* (Guilty mind) to be proven there are elements which either separately or together must be present. Elaborate on these elements. (10 marks)

### QUESTION TWO

- a) Outline the components of criminal justice system. (10marks)
- b) Examine the major categories of crimes using relevant examples. (10marks)

### QUESTION THREE

Critically elaborate on any **TWO** perspectives on criminal justice system. (20marks)

### QUESTION FOUR

Critically analyze any **TWO** theories that shows as to why crimes occur in our contemporary society. (20marks)

### QUESTION FIVE

The flow of criminal justice system in Kenya does not necessary work as expected due to various gaps in the society. Briefly explain these gaps. (20marks)