

HISTORY & CITIZENSHIP GRADE 10
END OF TERM 1 2026

NAME.....ADM NO

DATE.....SIGN.....

Time: 2 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. This paper consists of THREE sections: A, B and C.
2. Answer ALL questions in Sections A and B.
3. Answer ANY TWO questions in Section C.
4. Write your answers clearly in the spaces provided.

SECTION A (20 MARKS)

Answer ALL questions.

1. Define the term History. (2 marks)
2. List TWO sources of information in History. (2 marks)
3. Identify TWO types of Government in Kenya. (2 marks)
4. Give TWO roles of the Judiciary in Kenya. (2 marks)
5. Name TWO early forms of trade practiced in East Africa. (2 marks)
6. State TWO reasons for the coming of the Portuguese to the East African Coast. (2 marks)
7. Identify TWO factors that led to the rise of nationalism in Kenya. (2 marks)

8. State TWO responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen. (2 marks)

9. Name TWO human rights provided in the Constitution of Kenya 2010. (2 marks)

10. Identify TWO forms of democracy. (2 marks)

SECTION B (40 MARKS)

Answer ALL questions in this section.

11. (a) Explain THREE importance of studying History. (6 marks)

(b) Describe FOUR functions of Parliament in Kenya. (8 marks)

12. (a) Explain THREE social effects of the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade. (6 marks)

(b) Discuss FIVE factors that contributed to the Scramble and Partition of Africa. (10 marks)

13. (a) Describe FIVE causes of the Mau Mau Movement in Kenya. (10 marks)

SECTION C (40 MARKS)

Answer ANY TWO questions in this section.

14. (a) Describe FIVE contributions of Jomo Kenyatta to Kenya's independence and nation building. (10 marks)

(b) Explain FIVE features of the Constitution of Kenya 2010. (10 marks)

15. (a) Explain FIVE ways through which citizens participate in governance in Kenya. (10 marks)

(b) Describe FIVE economic activities of early man. (10 marks)

16. (a) Explain FIVE factors that led to urbanization in Africa during the colonial period. (10 marks)

(b) Discuss FIVE challenges facing democracy in Africa today. (10 marks)

END